

1) Calcular pelo menos uma raiz real das equações abaixo, com  $\epsilon \leq 10^{-2}$ , usando o método da Bisseção.

a.  $x^3 - 6x^2 - x + 30 = 0$

b.  $x + \log(x) = 0$

c.  $3x - \cos(x) = 0$

d.  $x + 2\cos(x) = 0$

e.  $x^2 - 10\ln x - 5 = 0$

f.  $x^3 - e^{2x} + 3 = 0$

g.  $2x^3 + x^2 - 2 = 0$

h.  $\sin x - \ln x = 0$

**Obs.** Itens a-d pág. 110 e-f pág. 117 **Barroso**

2) Calcular pelo menos uma raiz real das equações abaixo, com  $\epsilon \leq 10^{-3}$ , usando o método de Newton.

a.  $2x - \sin x + 4 = 0$

b.  $e^x - \tan x = 0$

c.  $10^x + x^3 + 2 = 0$

d.  $x^3 - x^2 - 12x = 0$

e.  $e^{\cos x} + x^3 - x = 0$

f.  $0.1x^3 - e^{2x} + 2 = 0$

g.  $2\ln(3 - \cos x) - 3x^2 + 5\sin x = 0$

h.  $x^3 - 5x^2 + x + 3 = 0$

**Obs.** Itens a-d pág. 131 e-f pág. 122 **Barroso**

3) Calcular pelo menos uma raiz real das equações abaixo, com  $\epsilon \leq 10^{-3}$ , usando o método da Iteração Linear-Regula Falsi.

a.  $x^3 - \cos x = 0$

b.  $x^2 + e^{3x} - 3 = 0$

c.  $3x^4 - x - 3 = 0$

d.  $e^x + \cos x - 5 = 0$

e.  $\cos x + \ln x + x = 0$

f.  $e^x + \cos x - 3 = 0$

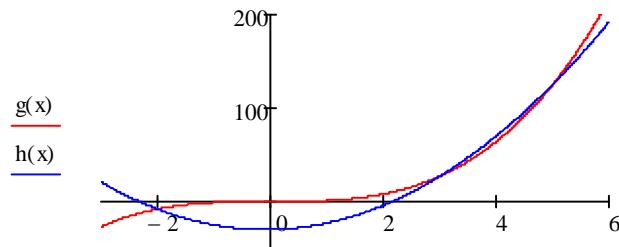
g.  $x^3 - x - 1 = 0$

**Obs.** Itens a-e pág. 138 f-g pág. 137 **Barroso** e-g são exemplos

4) Recomendo os Exercícios Propostos no (**Barroso**, págs 147-149) seguintes:  
3.12.9, 3.12.10, 3.12.11, 3.12.12, 3.12.13, 3.12.14, 3.12.19, 3.12.20.

a )  $g(x) := x^3$        $h(x) := 6x^2 + x - 30$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x) \quad f(x) \rightarrow x^3 - 6 \cdot x^2 - x + 30$$



3 raízes localizadas:

$$f(-2.5) = -20.625 \quad f(-1.5) = 14.625$$

$$f(2) = 12 \quad f(4) = -6$$

$$f(4) = -6 \quad f(6) = 24$$

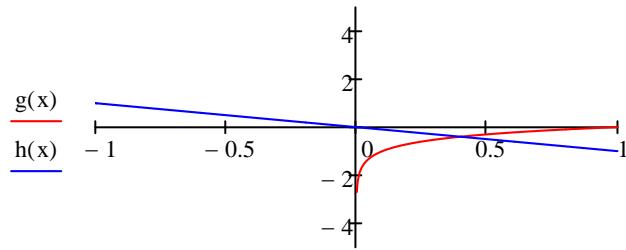
iterações para raiz entre [2, 4]

$$\begin{array}{c} \varepsilon \in [2, 4] \\ \text{---} \\ \begin{matrix} + & - \\ 2 & 4 \end{matrix} \\ x_0 := \frac{2+4}{2} \qquad x_0 = 3 \end{array}$$

$$f(3) = 0 \quad \text{raiz} = 3$$

b )  $\text{g}(x) := \log(x)$      $\text{h}(x) := -x$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x) \quad f(x) \rightarrow x + \frac{\ln(x)}{\ln(10)}$$



raiz localizada:

$$f(0.1) = -0.9 \quad f(1) = 1$$

iterações para raiz entre [0.1, 1]

$$\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{k=0} & \begin{array}{c} - \\ + \end{array} \\ \varepsilon \in [0.1, 1] & \end{array}$$

$$x_0 := \frac{0.1 + 1}{2} \quad x_0 = 0.55$$

$$f(0.55) = 0.29$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{k=1} & \begin{array}{c} - \\ + \end{array} \\ \varepsilon \in [0.1, 0.55] & \end{array}$$

$$x_1 := \frac{0.1 + 0.55}{2} \quad x_1 = 0.325$$

$$f(0.325) = -0.163$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{k=2} & \begin{array}{c} - \\ + \end{array} \\ \varepsilon \in [0.325, 0.55] & \end{array}$$

$$x_2 := \frac{0.325 + 0.55}{2} \quad x_2 = 0.438$$

$$f(0.438) = 0.079$$

**k = 3**

$$\varepsilon \in \begin{array}{c} - \\ [0.325, 0.438] \\ + \end{array}$$

$$x_3 := \frac{0.325 + 0.438}{2} \quad x_3 = 0.381$$

$$f(0.381) = -0.038$$

**k = 4**

$$\varepsilon \in \begin{array}{c} - \\ [0.381, 0.438] \\ + \end{array}$$

$$x_4 := \frac{0.381 + 0.438}{2} \quad x_4 = 0.409$$

$$f(0.409) = 0.021$$

**k = 5**

$$\varepsilon \in \begin{array}{c} - \\ [0.381, 0.409] \\ + \end{array}$$

$$x_5 := \frac{0.381 + 0.409}{2} \quad x_5 = 0.395$$

$$f(0.395) = -8.403 \times 10^{-3}$$

**k = 6**

$$\varepsilon \in \begin{array}{c} - \\ [0.381, 0.395] \\ + \end{array}$$

$$x_6 := \frac{0.381 + 0.395}{2} \quad x_6 = 0.388$$

$$f(0.388) = -0.023$$

**k = 7**

$$\varepsilon \in \begin{array}{c} - \\ [0.388, 0.395] \\ + \end{array}$$

$$x_7 := \frac{0.388 + 0.395}{2} \quad x_7 = 0.392$$

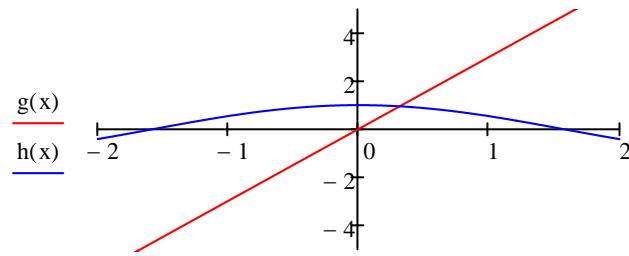
$$f(0.395) = -8.403 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$i := 0..7 \quad j := 1..7 \quad Err_j := |x_j - x_{j-1}| \quad Err_0 := "xxx"$$

$i =$	$x_i =$	$f(x_i) =$	$Err_i =$
0	0.55	0.29	"xxx"
1	0.325	-0.163	0.225
2	0.438	0.078	0.113
3	0.381	-0.037	0.056
4	0.409	0.022	0.028
5	0.395	$-8.403 \cdot 10^{-3}$	0.014
6	0.388	-0.023	$7 \times 10^{-3}$
7	0.392	-0.016	$3.5 \times 10^{-3}$

$$c) \quad g(x) := 3x \quad h(x) := \cos(x)$$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x) \quad f(x) \rightarrow 3 \cdot x - \cos(x)$$



raiz localizada:

$$f(0) = -1 \quad f(1) = 2.46$$

iterações para raiz entre [0, 1]

- +

$$k=0 \quad \varepsilon \in [0, 1]$$

$$x_0 := \frac{0+1}{2} \quad x_0 = 0.5$$

$$f(0.5) = 0.622$$

- +

$$k=1 \quad \varepsilon \in [0, 0.5]$$

$$x_1 := \frac{0.0+0.5}{2} \quad x_1 = 0.25$$

$$f(0.25) = -0.219$$

$$k=2 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.25, 0.5]$$

$$x_2 := \frac{0.25+0.5}{2} \quad x_2 = 0.375$$

$$f(0.375) = 0.194$$

**k = 3**

$$\varepsilon \in \begin{array}{c} - \\ [0.25, 0.375] \\ + \end{array}$$

$$x_3 := \frac{0.25 + 0.375}{2} \quad x_3 = 0.313$$

$$f(0.313) = -0.012$$

**k = 4**

$$\varepsilon \in \begin{array}{c} - \\ [0.313, 0.375] \\ + \end{array}$$

$$x_4 := \frac{0.313 + 0.375}{2} \quad x_4 = 0.344$$

$$f(0.344) = 0.091$$

**k = 5**

$$\varepsilon \in \begin{array}{c} - \\ [0.313, 0.344] \\ + \end{array}$$

$$x_5 := \frac{0.313 + 0.344}{2} \quad x_5 = 0.329$$

$$f(0.329) = 0.041$$

**k = 6**

$$\varepsilon \in \begin{array}{c} - \\ [0.313, 0.329] \\ + \end{array}$$

$$x_6 := \frac{0.313 + 0.329}{2} \quad x_6 = 0.321$$

$$f(0.321) = 0.014$$

**k = 7**

$$\varepsilon \in \begin{array}{c} - \\ [0.313, 0.321] \\ + \end{array}$$

$$x_7 := \frac{0.313 + 0.321}{2} \quad x_7 = 0.317$$

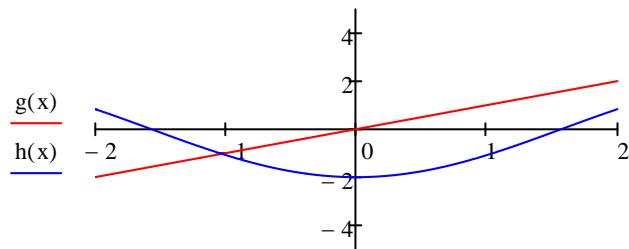
$$f(0.317) = 8.252 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$i := 0..7 \quad j := 1..7 \quad Err_j := |x_j - x_{j-1}| \quad Err_0 := "xxx"$$

$i =$	$x_i =$	$f(x_i) =$	$Err_i =$
0	0.5	0.622	"xxx"
1	0.25	-0.219	0.25
2	0.375	0.194	0.125
3	0.313	-0.014	0.063
4	0.344	0.091	0.031
5	0.329	0.039	0.015
6	0.321	0.014	$7.5 \times 10^{-3}$
7	0.317	$8.252 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$4 \times 10^{-3}$

$$d) \quad g(x) := x \quad h(x) := -2 \cos(x)$$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x) \quad f(x) \rightarrow x + 2 \cdot \cos(x)$$



raiz localizada:

$$f(-1.5) = -1.359 \quad f(-0.5) = 1.255$$

iterações para raiz entre [-1.5, -0.5]

-            +

$$\mathbf{k = 0} \quad \varepsilon \in [-1.5, -0.5]$$

$$x_0 := \frac{-1.5 + -0.5}{2} \quad x_0 = -1$$

$$f(-1) = 0.081$$

-            +

$$\mathbf{k = 1} \quad \varepsilon \in [-1.5, -1]$$

$$x_1 := \frac{-1.5 + -1}{2} \quad x_1 = -1.25$$

$$f(-1.25) = -0.619$$

$$\mathbf{k = 2} \quad \varepsilon \in [-1.25, -1]$$

$$x_2 := \frac{-1.25 + -1}{2} \quad x_2 = -1.125$$

$$f(-1.125) = -0.263$$

$$\mathbf{k = 3} \quad \begin{matrix} - & + \\ \varepsilon \in & [-1.125, -1] \end{matrix}$$

$$x_3 := \frac{-1.125 + -1}{2} \quad x_3 = -1.063$$

$$f(-1.063) = -0.09$$

$$\mathbf{k = 4} \quad \begin{matrix} - & + \\ \varepsilon \in & [-1.063, -1] \end{matrix}$$

$$x_4 := \frac{-1.063 + -1}{2} \quad x_4 = -1.031$$

$$f(-1.031) = -3.077 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\mathbf{k = 5} \quad \begin{matrix} - & + \\ \varepsilon \in & [-1.031, -1] \end{matrix}$$

$$x_5 := \frac{-1.031 + -1}{2} \quad x_5 = -1.015$$

$$f(-1.015) = 0.04$$

$$\mathbf{k = 6} \quad \begin{matrix} - & + \\ \varepsilon \in & [-1.031, -1.015] \end{matrix}$$

$$x_6 := \frac{-1.031 + -1.015}{2} \quad x_6 = -1.023$$

$$f(-1.023) = 0.019$$

$$\mathbf{k = 7} \quad \begin{matrix} - & + \\ \varepsilon \in & [-1.031, -1.023] \end{matrix}$$

$$x_7 := \frac{-1.031 + -1.023}{2} \quad x_7 = -1.027$$

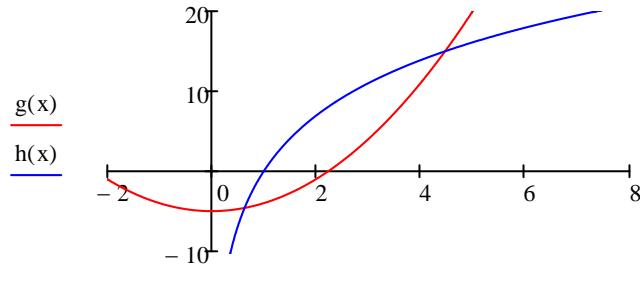
$$f(-1.027) = 7.777 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$i := 0..7 \quad j := 1..7 \quad Err_j := |x_j - x_{j-1}| \quad Err_0 := "xxx"$$

$i =$	$x_i =$	$f(x_i) =$	$Err_i =$
0	-1	0.081	"xxx"
1	-1.25	-0.619	0.25
2	-1.125	-0.263	0.125
3	-1.063	-0.089	0.063
4	-1.031	$-4.435 \cdot 10^{-3}$	0.031
5	-1.015	0.039	0.016
6	-1.023	0.019	$7.5 \times 10^{-3}$
7	-1.027	$7.777 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$4 \times 10^{-3}$

$$e) \quad g(x) := x^2 - 5 \quad h(x) := 10 \cdot \ln(x)$$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x) \quad f(x) \rightarrow x^2 - 10 \cdot \ln(x) - 5$$



raízes localizadas:

$$f(0.5) = 2.181 \quad f(1) = -4$$

$$f(4) = -2.863 \quad f(5) = 3.906$$

iterações para raiz entre [0.5, 1]

+ -

$$k=0 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.5, 1]$$

$$x_0 := \frac{0.5 + 1}{2} \quad x_0 = 0.75$$

$$f(0.75) = -1.561$$

+ -

$$k=1 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.5, 0.75]$$

$$x_1 := \frac{0.5 + 0.75}{2} \quad x_1 = 0.625 \quad f(0.625) = 0.091$$

+ -

$$k=2 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.625, 0.75]$$

$$x_2 := \frac{0.625 + 0.75}{2} \quad x_2 = 0.688 \quad f(0.688) = -0.787$$

+ -

$$k=3 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.625, 0.688]$$

$$x_3 := \frac{0.625 + 0.688}{2} \quad x_3 = 0.656 \quad f(0.656) = -0.354$$

+

$$k=4 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.625, 0.656] \quad f(0.641) = -0.142$$

$$x_4 := \frac{0.625 + 0.656}{2} \quad x_4 = 0.641$$

$$\mathbf{k = 5} \quad \varepsilon \in [0.625, 0.641]$$

$$x_5 := \frac{0.625 + 0.641}{2} \quad x_5 = 0.633 \quad f(0.633) = -0.026$$

$$\mathbf{k = 6} \quad \varepsilon \in [0.625, 0.633]$$

$$x_6 := \frac{0.625 + 0.633}{2} \quad x_6 = 0.629 \quad f(0.629) = 0.032$$

$$\mathbf{k = 7} \quad \varepsilon \in [0.629, 0.633]$$

$$x_7 := \frac{0.629 + 0.633}{2} \quad x_7 = 0.631 \quad f(0.631) = 2.655 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$i := 0..7 \quad j := 1..7 \quad Err_j := |x_j - x_{j-1}| \quad Err_0 := "xxx"$$

i =
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7

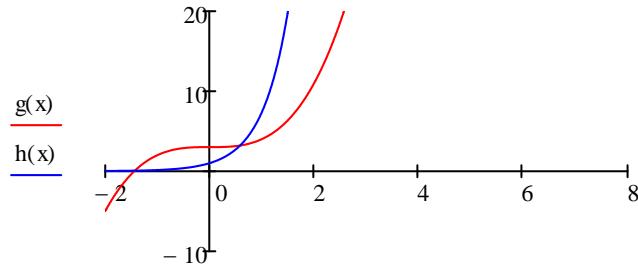
x <sub>i</sub> =
0.75
0.625
0.688
0.656
0.641
0.633
0.629
0.631

f(x <sub>i</sub> ) =
-1.561
0.091
-0.78
-0.361
-0.135
-0.026
0.032
2.655 · 10 <sup>-3</sup>

$$Err_i = \begin{pmatrix} "xxx" \\ 0.125 \\ 0.063 \\ 0.031 \\ 0.016 \\ 7.5 \times 10^{-3} \\ 4 \times 10^{-3} \\ 2 \times 10^{-3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$f) \quad g(x) := x^3 + 3 \quad h(x) := e^{2x}$$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x) \quad f(x) \rightarrow x^3 - e^{2x} + 3$$



raízes localizadas:

$$f(-2) = -5.018 \quad f(-1) = 1.865$$

$$f(0.5) = 0.407 \quad f(1) = -3.389$$

iterações para raiz entre [0.5, 1]

+      -

$$k=0 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.5, 1]$$

$$x_0 := \frac{0.5 + 1}{2} \quad x_0 = 0.75$$

$$f(0.75) = -1.06$$

+      -

$$k=1 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.5, 0.75]$$

$$x_1 := \frac{0.5 + 0.75}{2} \quad x_1 = 0.625 \quad f(0.625) = -0.246$$

+      -

$$k=2 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.5, 0.625]$$

$$x_2 := \frac{0.5 + 0.625}{2} \quad x_2 = 0.563 \quad f(0.563) = 0.095$$

+      -

$$k=3 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.563, 0.625]$$

$$x_3 := \frac{0.563 + 0.625}{2} \quad x_3 = 0.594 \quad f(0.594) = -0.071$$

+      -

$$k=4 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.563, 0.594]$$

$$x_4 := \frac{0.563 + 0.594}{2} \quad x_4 = 0.579 \quad f(0.579) = 0.011$$

$$\mathbf{k = 5} \quad \varepsilon \in [0.579, 0.594]$$

$$x_5 := \frac{0.579 + 0.594}{2} \quad x_5 = 0.587 \quad f(0.587) = -0.033$$

$$\mathbf{k = 6} \quad \varepsilon \in [0.579, 0.587]$$

$$x_6 := \frac{0.579 + 0.587}{2} \quad x_6 = 0.583 \quad f(0.583) = -0.011$$

$$\mathbf{k = 7} \quad \varepsilon \in [0.579, 0.583]$$

$$x_7 := \frac{0.579 + 0.583}{2} \quad x_7 = 0.581 \quad f(0.581) = -1.966 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$i := 0..7 \quad j := 1..7 \quad Err_j := |x_j - x_{j-1}| \quad Err_0 := "xxx"$$

i =
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7

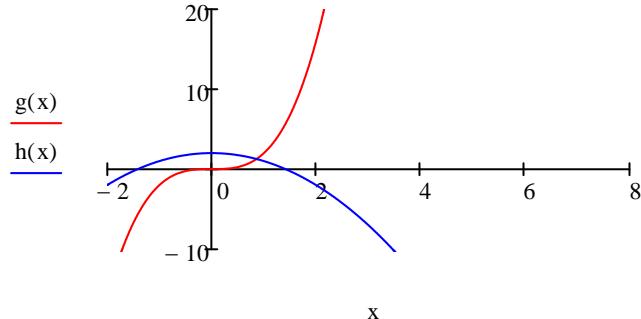
x <sub>i</sub> =
0.75
0.625
0.563
0.594
0.579
0.587
0.583
0.581

f(x <sub>i</sub> ) =
-1.06
-0.246
0.098
-0.071
0.013
-0.03
-0.011
-1.966 · 10 <sup>-4</sup>

$$Err_i = \begin{pmatrix} "xxx" \\ 0.125 \\ 0.063 \\ 0.031 \\ 0.015 \\ 8 \times 10^{-3} \\ 3.5 \times 10^{-3} \\ 2 \times 10^{-3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$g) \quad g(x) := 2x^3 \quad h(x) := 2 - x^2$$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x) \quad f(x) \rightarrow 2 \cdot x^3 + x^2 - 2$$



raízes localizadas:

$$f(0.5) = -1.5 \quad f(1) = 1$$

iterações para raiz entre [0.5, 1]

- +

$$k=0 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.5, 1]$$

$$x_0 := \frac{0.5 + 1}{2} \quad x_0 = 0.75 \quad f(0.75) = -0.594$$

-

+

$$k=1 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.75, 1]$$

$$x_1 := \frac{0.75 + 1}{2} \quad x_1 = 0.875 \quad f(0.875) = 0.105$$

$$k=2 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.75, 0.875]$$

$$x_2 := \frac{0.75 + 0.875}{2} \quad x_2 = 0.813 \quad f(0.813) = -0.264$$

$$k=3 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.813, 0.875]$$

$$x_3 := \frac{0.813 + 0.875}{2} \quad x_3 = 0.844 \quad f(0.844) = -0.085$$

$$k=4 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.844, 0.875]$$

$$x_4 := \frac{0.844 + 0.875}{2} \quad x_4 = 0.859 \quad f(0.859) = 5.561 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$k=5 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.844, 0.859]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x_5 &:= \frac{0.844 + 0.859}{2} & x_5 &= 0.851 & f(0.851) &= -0.043 \\
&\quad - \qquad + \\
\mathbf{k = 6} \quad \varepsilon &\in [0.851, 0.859] \\
\\
x_6 &:= \frac{0.851 + 0.859}{2} & x_6 &= 0.855 & f(0.855) &= -0.019 \\
&\quad - \qquad + \\
\mathbf{k = 7} \quad \varepsilon &\in [0.855, 0.859]
\end{aligned}$$

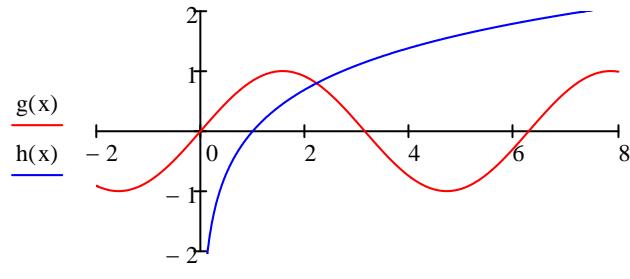
$$x_7 := \frac{0.855 + 0.859}{2} \quad x_7 = 0.857 \quad f(0.857) = -6.705 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$i := 0..7 \quad j := 1..7 \quad Err_j := |x_j - x_{j-1}| \quad Err_0 := "xxx"$$

i =	$x_i =$	$f(x_i) =$	$Err_i =$
0	0.75	-0.594	"xxx"
1	0.875	0.105	0.125
2	0.813	-0.267	0.063
3	0.844	-0.085	0.031
4	0.859	$8.635 \cdot 10^{-3}$	0.015
5	0.851	-0.04	$8 \times 10^{-3}$
6	0.855	-0.019	$3.5 \times 10^{-3}$
7	0.857	$-6.705 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$2 \times 10^{-3}$

$$h) \quad g(x) := \sin(x) \quad h(x) := \ln(x)$$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x) \quad f(x) \rightarrow \sin(x) - \ln(x)$$



raízes localizadas:

$$f(2) = 0.216 \quad f(3) = -0.957$$

iterações para raiz entre [0.5, 1]

+      -

$$k = 0 \quad \varepsilon \in [2, 3]$$

$$x_0 := \frac{2 + 3}{2} \quad x_0 = 2.5 \quad f(2.5) = -0.318$$

$$k = 1 \quad \varepsilon \in [2, 2.5] \quad \begin{matrix} + \\ - \end{matrix}$$

$$x_1 := \frac{2 + 2.5}{2} \quad x_1 = 2.25 \quad f(2.25) = -0.033$$

$$k = 2 \quad \varepsilon \in [2, 2.25] \quad \begin{matrix} + \\ - \end{matrix}$$

$$x_2 := \frac{2 + 2.25}{2} \quad x_2 = 2.125 \quad f(2.125) = 0.097$$

$$k = 3 \quad \varepsilon \in [2.125, 2.25] \quad \begin{matrix} + \\ - \end{matrix}$$

$$x_3 := \frac{2.125 + 2.25}{2} \quad x_3 = 2.188 \quad f(2.188) = 0.033$$

$$k = 4 \quad \varepsilon \in [2.188, 2.25] \quad \begin{matrix} + \\ - \end{matrix}$$

$$x_4 := \frac{2.188 + 2.25}{2} \quad x_4 = 2.219 \quad f(2.219) = 1.13 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$\mathbf{k = 5} \quad \varepsilon \in [2.219, 2.25]$$

$$x_5 := \frac{2.219 + 2.25}{2} \quad x_5 = 2.234 \quad f(2.234) = -0.016$$

$$\mathbf{k = 6} \quad \varepsilon \in [2.219, 2.234]$$

$$x_6 := \frac{2.219 + 2.234}{2} \quad x_6 = 2.226 \quad f(2.226) = -7.282 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\mathbf{k = 7} \quad \varepsilon \in [2.219, 2.226]$$

$$x_7 := \frac{2.219 + 2.226}{2} \quad x_7 = 2.223 \quad f(2.223) = -4.109 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$i := 0..7 \quad j := 1..7 \quad Err_j := |x_j - x_{j-1}| \quad Err_0 := "xxx"$$

$$i = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 0 \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$x_i = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 2.5 \\ \hline 2.25 \\ \hline 2.125 \\ \hline 2.188 \\ \hline 2.219 \\ \hline 2.234 \\ \hline 2.226 \\ \hline 2.223 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$f(x_i) =$$

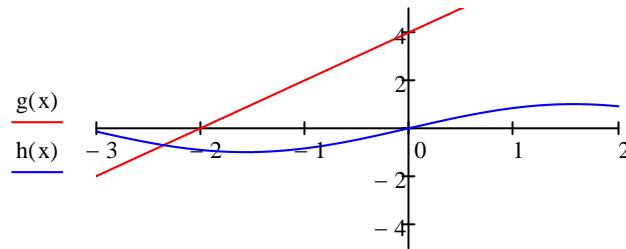
$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline -0.318 \\ \hline -0.033 \\ \hline 0.097 \\ \hline 0.033 \\ \hline 1.13 \cdot 10^{-4} \\ \hline -0.016 \\ \hline -7.812 \cdot 10^{-3} \\ \hline -3.581 \cdot 10^{-3} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$Err_i = \begin{pmatrix} "xxx" \\ 0.25 \\ 0.125 \\ 0.063 \\ 0.032 \\ 0.015 \\ 8 \times 10^{-3} \\ 4 \times 10^{-3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$a) \quad g(x) := 2x + 4$$

$$h(x) := \sin(x)$$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x) \quad f(x) \rightarrow 2 \cdot x - \sin(x) + 4$$



raízes

localizada:

$$f(-3) = -1.859$$

$$f(-2) = 0.909$$

$$D(x) := \frac{d}{dx} f(x)$$

$$D(x) \rightarrow 2 - \cos(x)$$

$$x_0 := -2.5$$

$$\textcolor{green}{N} := 3$$

$$i := 0 .. N$$

$$x_{i+1} := x_i - \frac{f(x_i)}{D(x_i)}$$

$$i := 0 .. N \quad j := 1 .. N + 1 \quad \text{Err}_j := |x_j - x_{j-1}| \quad \text{Err}_0 := "xxx"$$

$x_i =$
-2.5
-2.357
-2.354
-2.354

$f(x_i) =$
-0.402
$-6.531 \cdot 10^{-3}$
$-2.058 \cdot 10^{-6}$
$-2.049 \cdot 10^{-13}$

$$\text{Err}_i = \begin{pmatrix} "xxx" \\ 0.143 \\ 2.412 \times 10^{-3} \\ 7.606 \times 10^{-7} \end{pmatrix}$$

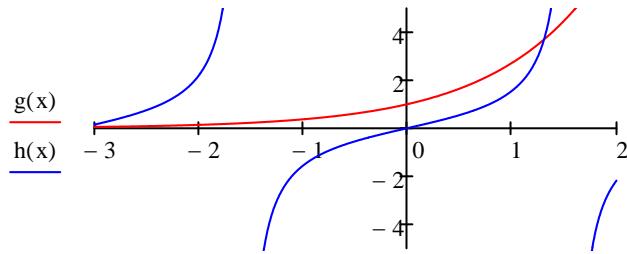
b )

$$g(x) := e^x$$

$$h(x) := \tan(x)$$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x)$$

$$f(x) \rightarrow e^x - \tan(x)$$



raízes

localizada:

$$f(1) = 1.161$$

$$f(1.5) = -9.62$$

$$D(x) := \frac{d}{dx} f(x)$$

$$D(x) \rightarrow e^x - \tan(x)^2 - 1$$

$$x_0 := 1$$

$$N := 7$$

$$i := 0 .. N$$

$$x_{i+1} := x_i - \frac{f(x_i)}{D(x_i)}$$

$$i := 0 .. N$$

$$j := 1 .. N + 1$$

$$\text{Err}_j := |x_j - x_{j-1}|$$

$$\text{Err}_0 := "xxx"$$

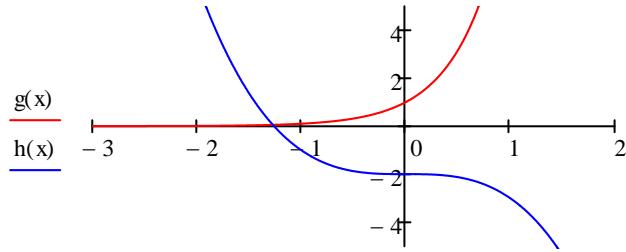
$x_i =$
1
2.641
1.497
1.446
1.384
1.332
1.309
1.306

$f(x_i) =$
1.161
14.58
-8.973
-3.717
-1.302
-0.32
-0.034
$-4.755 \cdot 10^{-4}$

$$\text{Err}_i = \begin{pmatrix} "xxx" \\ 1.641 \\ 1.145 \\ 0.051 \\ 0.062 \\ 0.052 \\ 0.023 \\ 2.982 \times 10^{-3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$c) \quad g(x) := 10^x \quad h(x) := -x^3 - 2$$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x) \quad f(x) \rightarrow x^3 + 10^x + 2$$



raízes

localizada:

$$f(-2) = -5.99$$

$$f(-1) = 1.1$$

$$D(x) := \frac{d}{dx} f(x)$$

$$D(x) \rightarrow 3 \cdot x^2 + 10^x \cdot \ln(10)$$

$$x_0 := -1$$

$$N := 3$$

$$i := 0 .. N$$

$$x_{i+1} := x_i - \frac{f(x_i)}{D(x_i)}$$

$$i := 0 .. N \quad j := 1 .. N + 1 \quad Err_j := |x_j - x_{j-1}| \quad Err_0 := "xxx"$$

$$x_i =$$

-1
-1.341
-1.274
-1.271

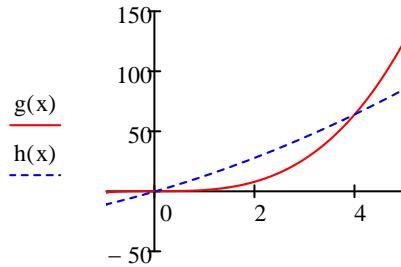
$$f(x_i) =$$

1.1
-0.363
-0.017
$-4.125 \cdot 10^{-5}$

$$Err_i = \begin{pmatrix} "xxx" \\ 0.341 \\ 0.066 \\ 3.349 \times 10^{-3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$d) \quad g(x) := x^3 \quad h(x) := x^2 + 12x$$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x) \quad f(x) \rightarrow x^3 - x^2 - 12x$$



raízes localizadas:  $x$   
 $f(3) = -18 \quad f(5) = 40$

$$D(x) := \frac{d}{dx} f(x)$$

$$D(x) \rightarrow 3 \cdot x^2 - 2 \cdot x - 12$$

$$x_0 := 5 \quad N := 3$$

$$i := 0 .. N$$

$$x_{i+1} := x_i - \frac{f(x_i)}{D(x_i)}$$

$$i := 0 .. N \quad j := 1 .. N + 1 \quad Err_j := |x_j - x_{j-1}| \quad Err_0 := "xxx"$$

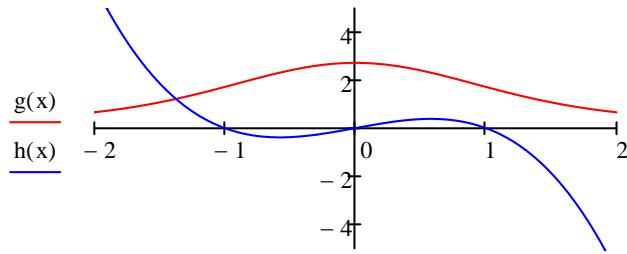
$x_i =$
5
4.245
4.021
4

$f(x_i) =$
40
7.544
0.581
$4.606 \cdot 10^{-3}$

$$Err_i = \begin{pmatrix} "xxx" \\ 0.755 \\ 0.225 \\ 0.02 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$e) \quad g(x) := e^{\cos(x)} \quad h(x) := x - x^3$$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x) \quad f(x) \rightarrow e^{\cos(x)} - x + x^3$$



raiz localizada:

$$f(-1.5) = -0.802 \quad f(-1) = 1.717$$

$$D(x) := \frac{d}{dx} f(x)$$

$$D(x) \rightarrow 3 \cdot x^2 - e^{\cos(x)} \cdot \sin(x) - 1$$

$$x_0 := -2 \quad N := 3$$

$$i := 0 .. N$$

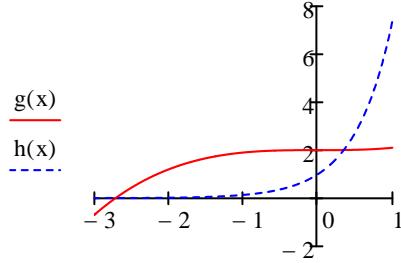
$$x_{i+1} := x_i - \frac{f(x_i)}{D(x_i)}$$

$$i := 0 .. N \quad j := 1 .. N + 1 \quad Err_j := |x_j - x_{j-1}| \quad Err_0 := "xxx"$$

$$x = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -1.54 \\ -1.389 \\ -1.373 \\ -1.373 \end{pmatrix} \quad f(x) = \begin{pmatrix} -5.34 \\ -1.078 \\ -0.091 \\ -8.491 \times 10^{-4} \\ -7.693 \times 10^{-8} \end{pmatrix} \quad Err = \begin{pmatrix} "xxx" \\ 0.46 \\ 0.151 \\ 0.015 \\ 1.451 \times 10^{-4} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$f) \quad g(x) := 0.1x^3 + 2 \quad h(x) := e^{2x}$$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x) \quad f(x) \rightarrow 0.1 \cdot x^3 - e^{2 \cdot x} + 2$$



raízes localizadas:

$$f(0) = 1 \quad f(1) = -5.289$$

$$f(-3) = -0.702 \quad f(-2) = 1.182$$

$$D(x) := \frac{d}{dx} f(x)$$

$$D(x) \rightarrow 0.3 \cdot x^2 - 2 \cdot e^{2 \cdot x}$$

$$x_0 := 0.5 \quad N := 3$$

$$i := 0 .. N$$

$$x_{i+1} := x_i - \frac{f(x_i)}{D(x_i)}$$

$$i := 0 .. N \quad j := 1 .. N + 1 \quad Err_j := |x_j - x_{j-1}| \quad Err_0 := "xxx"$$

$$x_i =$$

0.5
0.368
0.348
0.348

$$f(x_i) =$$

-0.706
-0.084
-1.658 \cdot 10^{-3}
-6.792 \cdot 10^{-7}

$$Err_i = \begin{pmatrix} "xxx" \\ 0.132 \\ 0.02 \\ 4.17 \times 10^{-4} \end{pmatrix}$$

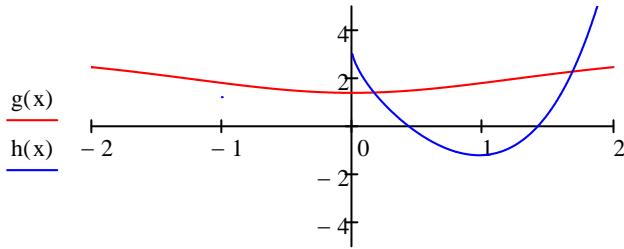
g )

$$\textcolor{red}{g}(x) := 2 \ln(3 - \cos(x))$$

$$h(x) := 3 \cdot x^x - 5 \sin(x)$$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x)$$

$$f(x) \rightarrow 2 \cdot \ln(3 - \cos(x)) + 5 \cdot \sin(x) - 3 \cdot x^x$$



raízes

localizada:

$$f(0) = -1.614$$

$$f(1) = 3.007$$

$$f(1.5) = 1.626$$

$$f(2) = -4.996$$

$$D(x) := \frac{d}{dx} f(x)$$

$$D(x) \rightarrow 5 \cdot \cos(x) - 3 \cdot x \cdot x^{x-1} - \frac{2 \cdot \sin(x)}{\cos(x) - 3} - 3 \cdot x^x \cdot \ln(x)$$

$$x_0 := 0.5$$

$$\textcolor{red}{N} := 3$$

$$i := 0 .. N$$

$$x_{i+1} := x_i - \frac{f(x_i)}{D(x_i)}$$

$$i := 0 .. N$$

$$j := 1 .. N + 1$$

$$\text{Err}_j := |x_j - x_{j-1}|$$

$$\text{Err}_0 := "xxx"$$

$$x_i =$$

0.5
0.075
0.154
0.166

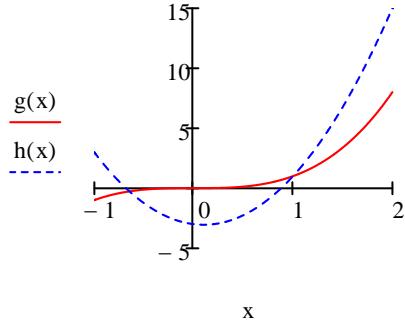
$$f(x_i) =$$

1.781
-0.708
-0.087
$-1.195 \cdot 10^{-3}$

$$\text{Err}_i = \begin{pmatrix} \text{"xxx"} \\ 0.425 \\ 0.079 \\ 0.012 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$h) \quad g(x) := x^3 \quad h(x) := 5x^2 - x - 3$$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x) \quad f(x) \rightarrow x^3 - 5x^2 + x + 3$$



raízes localizadas:  
 $f(-1) = -4$        $f(0) = 3$

$$f(0) = 3 \quad f(1) = 0$$

$$D(x) := \frac{d}{dx} f(x)$$

$$D(x) \rightarrow 3 \cdot x^2 - 10 \cdot x + 1$$

$$x_0 := -0.5 \quad N := 4$$

$$i := 0 .. N$$

$$x_{i+1} := x_i - \frac{f(x_i)}{D(x_i)}$$

$$i := 0 .. N \quad j := 1 .. N+1 \quad Err_j := |x_j - x_{j-1}| \quad Err_0 := "xxx"$$

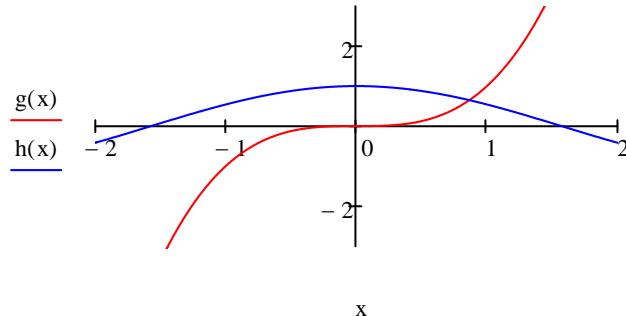
$x_i =$
-0.5
-0.667
-0.646
-0.646
-0.646

$f(x_i) =$
1.125
-0.185
$-2.955 \cdot 10^{-3}$
$-7.979 \cdot 10^{-7}$
$-5.79 \cdot 10^{-14}$

$$Err_i = \begin{pmatrix} "xxx" \\ 0.167 \\ 0.021 \\  $3.391 \times 10^{-4}$  \\  $9.163 \times 10^{-8}$  \end{pmatrix}$$

$$a) \quad g(x) := x^3 \quad h(x) := \cos(x)$$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x) \quad f(x) \rightarrow x^3 - \cos(x)$$



raízes localizadas:

$$f(0.5) = -0.753 \quad f(1) = 0.46$$

iterações para raiz entre [0.5, 1]

- +

$$k=0 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.5, 1] \quad a := 0.5 \quad b := 1$$

$$x_0 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_0 = 0.81$$

$$f(0.81) = -0.158$$

- +

$$k=1 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.81, 1] \quad a := 0.81 \quad b := 1$$

$$x_1 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_1 = 0.859 \quad f(0.859) = -0.019$$

$$k=2 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.859, 1] \quad a := 0.859 \quad b := 1$$

$$x_2 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_2 = 0.865 \quad f(0.865) = -1.425 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$k=3 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.865, 1] \quad a := 0.865 \quad b := 1$$

$$x_3 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_3 = 0.865 \quad f(0.865) = -1.425 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\text{root}(f(x), x, 0, 1) = 0.865$$

$$i := 0..3 \quad j := 1..3 \quad Err_j := |x_j - x_{j-1}| \quad Err_0 := "xxx"$$

$$i = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 0 \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

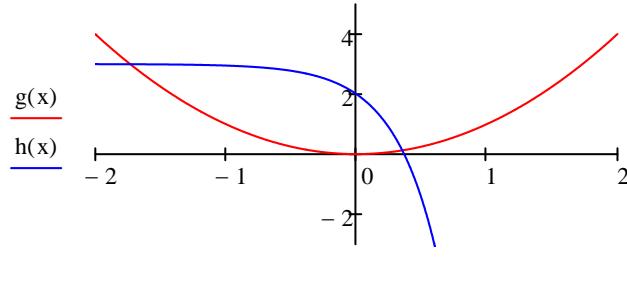
$$x_i = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 0.81 \\ \hline 0.859 \\ \hline 0.865 \\ \hline 0.865 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$f(x_i) = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline -0.157 \\ \hline -0.021 \\ \hline -2.336 \cdot 10^{-3} \\ \hline -1.706 \cdot 10^{-4} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$Err_i = \begin{pmatrix} "xxx" \\ 0.048 \\ 6.084 \times 10^{-3} \\ 7.205 \times 10^{-4} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$b) \quad g(x) := x^2 \quad h(x) := 3 - e^{3x}$$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x) \quad f(x) \rightarrow e^{3x} + x^2 - 3$$



raízes localizadas:

$$f(0) = -2 \quad f(0.5) = 1.732$$

$$f(-2) = 1.002 \quad f(-1) = -1.95$$

iterações para raiz entre [0, 0.5]

- +

$$k=0 \quad \varepsilon \in [0, 0.5] \quad a := 0 \quad b := 0.5$$

$$x_0 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_0 = 0.268 \quad f(0.268) = -0.694$$

$$k=1 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.268, 0.5] \quad a := 0.268 \quad b := 0.5$$

$$x_1 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_1 = 0.334 \quad f(0.334) = -0.165$$

$$k=2 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.334, 0.5] \quad a := 0.334 \quad b := 0.5$$

$$x_2 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_2 = 0.348 \quad f(0.348) = -0.038$$

$$k=3 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.348, 0.5] \quad a := 0.348 \quad b := 0.5$$

$$x_3 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_3 = 0.351 \quad f(0.351) = -0.011$$

$$k=4 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.351, 0.5] \quad a := 0.351 \quad b := 0.5$$

$$x_4 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_4 = 0.352 \quad f(0.351) = -0.011$$

$$i := 0 .. 4 \quad j := 1 .. 4 \quad Err_j := |x_j - x_{j-1}| \quad Err_0 := "xxx"$$

$$i = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 0 \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$x_i = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 0.268 \\ \hline 0.334 \\ \hline 0.348 \\ \hline 0.351 \\ \hline 0.352 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

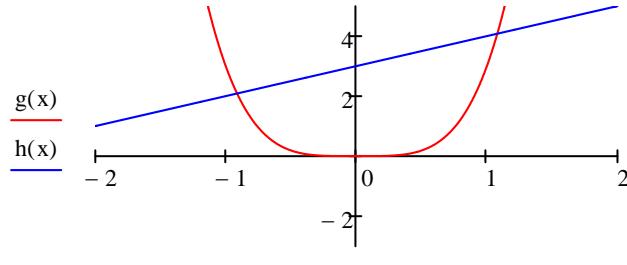
$$f(x_i) = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline -0.694 \\ \hline -0.162 \\ \hline -0.034 \\ \hline -7.842 \cdot 10^{-3} \\ \hline -2.15 \cdot 10^{-3} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$Err_i = \begin{pmatrix} "xxx" \\ 0.066 \\ 0.014 \\ 2.874 \times 10^{-3} \\ 6.109 \times 10^{-4} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{root}(f(x), x, 0, 1) = 0.352$$

$$c) \quad g(x) := 3x^4 \quad h(x) := x + 3$$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x) \quad f(x) \rightarrow 3 \cdot x^4 - x - 3$$



raízes localizadas:

$$f(-1) = 1 \quad f(0) = -3$$

$$f(1) = -1 \quad f(1.5) = 10.688$$

iterações para raiz entre [1, 1.5]

- +

$$k=0 \quad \varepsilon \in [1, 1.5] \quad a := 1 \quad b := 1.5$$

$$x_0 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_0 = 1.043 \quad f(1.043) = -0.493$$

$$k=1 \quad \varepsilon \in [1.043, 1.5] \quad a := 1.043 \quad b := 1.5$$

$$x_1 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_1 = 1.063 \quad f(1.063) = -0.233$$

$$k=2 \quad \varepsilon \in [1.063, 1.5] \quad a := 1.063 \quad b := 1.5$$

$$x_2 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_2 = 1.072 \quad f(1.072) = -0.11$$

$$k=3 \quad \varepsilon \in [1.072, 1.5] \quad a := 1.072 \quad b := 1.5$$

$$x_3 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_3 = 1.076 \quad f(1.076) = -0.055$$

$$k=4 \quad \varepsilon \in [1.076, 1.5] \quad a := 1.076 \quad b := 1.5$$

$$x_4 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_4 = 1.078 \quad f(1.078) = -0.027$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{k=5} & \varepsilon \in [1.078, 1.5] & \stackrel{+}{\text{---}} \\
& x_5 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} & a := 1.078 & b := 1.5 \\
& i := 0..5 & j := 1..5 & Err_j := |x_j - x_{j-1}| \\
& & & f(1.078) = -0.027
\end{aligned}$$

$i =$

0
1
2
3
4
5

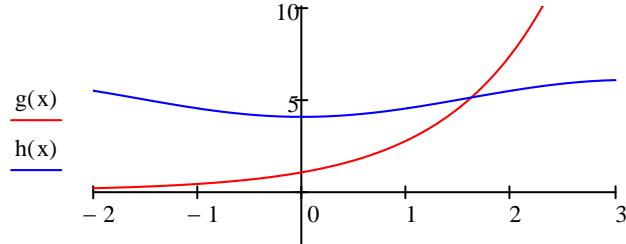
$x_i =$	$f(x_i) =$
1.043	-0.496
1.063	-0.231
1.072	-0.106
1.076	-0.05
1.078	-0.024
1.079	-0.012

$$Err_i = \begin{pmatrix} "xxx" \\ 0.02 \\ 9.163 \times 10^{-3} \\ 4.061 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.792 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.933 \times 10^{-4} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{root}(f(x), x, 1, 1.5) = 1.08$$

$$d) \quad g(x) := e^x \quad h(x) := 5 - \cos(x)$$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x) \quad f(x) \rightarrow \cos(x) + e^x - 5$$



raízes localizadas:

$$f(1) = -1.741 \quad f(2) = 1.973$$

iterações para raiz entre [1, 2]

- +

$$k=0 \quad \varepsilon \in [1, 2] \quad a := 1 \quad b := 2$$

$$x_0 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_0 = 1.469 \quad f(1.469) = -0.553$$

$$k=1 \quad \varepsilon \in [1.469, 2] \quad a := 1.469 \quad b := 2$$

$$x_1 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_1 = 1.585 \quad f(1.585) = -0.135$$

$$k=2 \quad \varepsilon \in [1.585, 2] \quad a := 1.585 \quad b := 2$$

$$x_2 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_2 = 1.612 \quad f(1.612) = -0.028$$

$$k=3 \quad \varepsilon \in [1.612, 2] \quad a := 1.612 \quad b := 2$$

$$x_3 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_3 = 1.617 \quad f(1.617) = -8.233 \times 10^{-3}$$

- +

$$k=4 \quad \varepsilon \in [1.617, 2] \quad a := 1.617 \quad b := 2$$

$$x_4 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_4 = 1.619 \quad f(1.619) = -1.453 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \mathbf{k=5} \\
 \varepsilon \in [1.619, 2] \\
 x_5 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \\
 a := 1.619 \\
 b := 2
 \end{array}$$

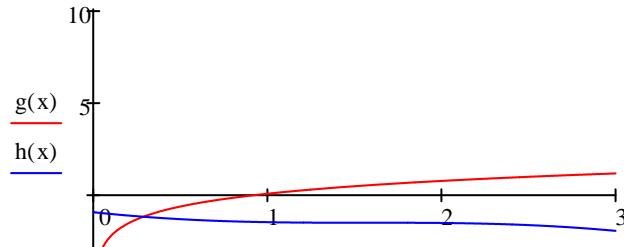
$$i := 0..5 \quad j := 1..5 \quad Err_j := |x_j - x_{j-1}| \quad Err_0 := "xxx"$$

i =	$x_i =$	$f(x_i) =$	$Err_i =$
0	1.469	-0.554	"xxx"
1	1.585	-0.134	0.116
2	1.612	-0.03	0.026
3	1.617	$-6.216 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$5.937 \times 10^{-3}$
4	1.619	$-1.798 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$1.092 \times 10^{-3}$
5	1.619	$-3.168 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$4.363 \times 10^{-4}$

$$\text{root}(f(x), x, 1, 2) = 1.619$$

$$e) \quad g(x) := \ln(x) \quad h(x) := -x - \cos(x)$$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x) \quad f(x) \rightarrow x + \cos(x) + \ln(x)$$



raízes localizadas:

$$f(0.1) = -1.208 \quad f(1) = 1.54$$

iterações para raiz entre [0.1, 1]

- +

$$k=0 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.1, 1] \quad a := 0.1 \quad b := 1$$

$$x_0 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_0 = 0.496 \quad f(0.496) = 0.674$$

$$k=1 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.1, 0.496] \quad a := 0.1 \quad b := 0.496$$

$$x_1 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_1 = 0.354 \quad f(0.354) = 0.254$$

$$k=2 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.1, 0.354] \quad a := 0.1 \quad b := 0.354$$

$$x_2 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_2 = 0.31 \quad f(0.31) = 0.091$$

$$k=3 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.1, 0.31] \quad a := 0.1 \quad b := 0.31$$

$$x_3 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_3 = 0.295 \quad f(0.295) = 0.031$$

$$k=4 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.1, 0.295] \quad a := 0.1 \quad b := 0.295$$

$$x_4 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_4 = 0.29 \quad f(0.29) = 0.01$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \mathbf{k=5} \\
 \varepsilon \in [0.1, 0.29] \quad \text{a} := 0.1 \quad \text{b} := 0.29 \\
 x_5 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_5 = 0.288 \quad f(0.288) = 2.019 \times 10^{-3}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \mathbf{k=6} \\
 \varepsilon \in [0.1, 0.288] \quad \text{a} := 0.1 \quad \text{b} := 0.288 \\
 x_5 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_5 = 0.288 \quad f(0.288) = 2.019 \times 10^{-3}
 \end{array}$$

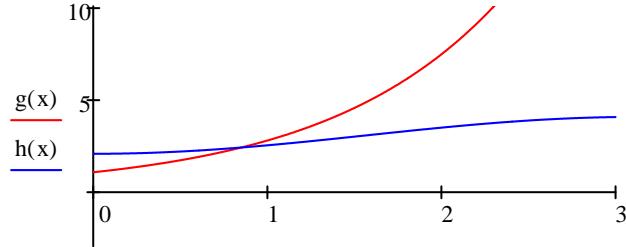
$$i := 0..5 \quad j := 1..5 \quad Err_j := |x_j - x_{j-1}| \quad Err_0 := "xxx"$$

i =	x_i =	f(x_i) =	Err_i =
0	0.496	0.673	"xxx"
1	0.354	0.254	0.141
2	0.31	0.091	0.044
3	0.295	0.032	0.015
4	0.29	0.011	$5.145 \times 10^{-3}$
5	0.288	$7.041 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$2.43 \times 10^{-3}$

$$\text{root}(f(x), x, 0.1, 1) = 0.288$$

$$f) \quad g(x) := e^x \quad h(x) := 3 - \cos(x)$$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x) \quad f(x) \rightarrow \cos(x) + e^x - 3$$



raízes localizadas:

$$f(0.5) = -0.474 \quad f(1) = 0.259$$

iterações para raiz entre [0.5, 1]

- +

$$k = 0 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.5, 1] \quad a := 0.5 \quad b := 1$$

$$x_0 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_0 = 0.823 \quad f(0.823) = -0.043$$

$$k = 1 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.823, 1] \quad a := 0.823 \quad b := 1$$

$$x_1 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_1 = 0.848 \quad f(0.848) = -3.543 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$k = 2 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.848, 1] \quad a := 0.848 \quad b := 1$$

$$x_2 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_2 = 0.85 \quad f(0.85) = -3.7 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$k = 3 \quad \varepsilon \in [0.85, 1] \quad a := 0.85 \quad b := 1$$

$$x_3 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_3 = 0.85 \quad f(0.85) = -3.7 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$i := 0..3 \quad j := 1..3 \quad Err_j := |x_j - x_{j-1}| \quad Err_0 := "xxx"$$

i =
0
1
2
3

x <sub>i</sub> =
0.823
0.848
0.85
0.85

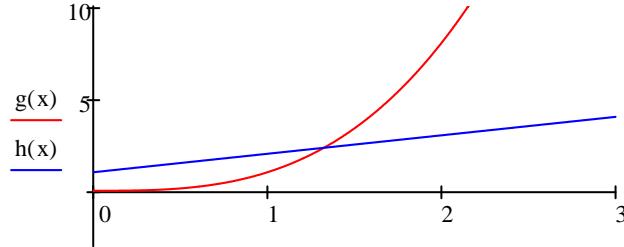
f(x <sub>i</sub> ) =
-0.042
-3.445 · 10 <sup>-3</sup>
-2.831 · 10 <sup>-4</sup>
-2.954 · 10 <sup>-5</sup>

$$Err_i = \begin{pmatrix} "xxx" \\ 0.025 \\ 1.992 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.596 \times 10^{-4} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{root}(f(x), x, 0.1, 1) = 0.85$$

$$g) \quad g(x) := x^3 \quad h(x) := x + 1$$

$$f(x) := g(x) - h(x) \quad f(x) \rightarrow x^3 - x - 1$$



raízes localizadas:

$$f(1) = -1 \quad f(2) = 5$$

iterações para raiz entre [1, 2]

- +

$$k = 0 \quad \varepsilon \in [1, 2] \quad a := 1 \quad b := 2$$

$$x_0 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_0 = 1.167 \quad f(1.167) = -0.578$$

$$k = 1 \quad \varepsilon \in [1.167, 2] \quad a := 1.167 \quad b := 2$$

$$x_1 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_1 = 1.253 \quad f(1.253) = -0.286$$

$$k = 2 \quad \varepsilon \in [1.253, 2] \quad a := 1.253 \quad b := 2$$

$$x_2 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_2 = 1.293 \quad f(1.293) = -0.131$$

$$k = 3 \quad \varepsilon \in [1.293, 2] \quad a := 1.293 \quad b := 2$$

$$x_3 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_3 = 1.311 \quad f(1.311) = -0.058$$

$$k = 4 \quad \varepsilon \in [1.311, 2] \quad a := 1.311 \quad b := 2$$

$$x_4 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_4 = 1.319 \quad f(1.319) = -0.024$$

$$\mathbf{k = 5} \quad \varepsilon \in [1.319, 2] \quad \text{a} := 1.319 \quad \text{b} := 2$$

$$x_5 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_5 = 1.322 \quad f(1.322) = -0.012$$

$$\mathbf{k = 6} \quad \varepsilon \in [1.322, 2] \quad \text{a} := 1.322 \quad \text{b} := 2$$

$$x_6 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_6 = 1.324 \quad f(1.324) = -3.06 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\mathbf{k = 7} \quad \varepsilon \in [1.324, 2] \quad \text{a} := 1.324 \quad \text{b} := 2$$

$$x_7 := \frac{a \cdot f(b) - b \cdot f(a)}{f(b) - f(a)} \quad x_7 = 1.324 \quad f(1.324) = -3.06 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$i := 0..7 \quad j := 1..7 \quad Err_j := |x_j - x_{j-1}| \quad Err_0 := "xxx"$$

i =
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7

x <sub>i</sub> =
1.167
1.253
1.293
1.311
1.319
1.322
1.324
1.324

f(x <sub>i</sub> ) =
-0.579
-0.285
-0.13
-0.057
-0.025
-0.01
-4.915 · 10 <sup>-3</sup>
-1.298 · 10 <sup>-3</sup>

$$Err_i = \begin{pmatrix} "xxx" \\ 0.087 \\ 0.04 \\ 0.018 \\ 7.777 \times 10^{-3} \\ 3.42 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.277 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.493 \times 10^{-4} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{root}(f(x), x, 1, 2) = 1.325$$